

English file intermediate plus teachers cd Ebook

english file intermediate plus teachers cd is an essential resource designed to enhance the teaching and learning experience for both educators and students at the intermediate plus level. As part of the well-established English File series, this teacher's CD offers a comprehensive suite of tools, activities, and multimedia materials that facilitate engaging lessons, improve language skills, and foster confidence in learners. In this article, we delve into the features, benefits, and effective ways to utilize the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD to maximize educational outcomes.

Understanding the English File Series and Its Focus

What Is the English File Series?

The English File series, developed by Oxford University Press, is a popular collection of ESL/EFL textbooks aimed at learners from beginner to advanced levels. The series is renowned for its balanced approach, combining grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and real-world communication skills.

Focus on Intermediate Plus Level

The Intermediate Plus level targets students who have a solid grasp of basic English and are ready to develop more nuanced language skills. It bridges the gap between intermediate and upper-intermediate proficiency, emphasizing fluency, accuracy, and contextual understanding.

Features of the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD

Comprehensive Multimedia Content

The Teachers CD provides a wealth of multimedia resources, including:

- Audio recordings for pronunciation and listening exercises
- Video clips illustrating real-life communication scenarios
- Interactive activities for classroom engagement
- Visual aids and printable materials

Lesson Planning Support

Teachers CD is equipped with:

- Ready-to-use lesson plans aligned with the student book
- Supplementary activities for extra practice
- Assessment tools and quizzes to monitor progress
- Tips and guidance for effective teaching strategies

Customization and Flexibility

Educators can tailor resources to suit their classroom dynamics:

- Edit and adapt activities
- Incorporate additional materials
- Use multimedia elements to diversify lesson delivery

Benefits of Using the Teachers CD in ESL/EFL Classrooms

Enhanced Engagement and Motivation

Integrating multimedia and interactive exercises keeps students actively involved, making learning more enjoyable and memorable.

Improved Pronunciation and Listening Skills

Audio and video components provide authentic language models, helping students develop a natural accent and better comprehension.

Time-Saving for Teachers

Pre-prepared materials and detailed lesson plans reduce planning time, allowing teachers to focus more on student interaction and personalized feedback.

Consistency and Standardization

Using the same set of resources ensures uniformity across different classes and teachers, maintaining high-quality instruction.

How to Effectively Use the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD

Planning Your Lessons

- Review the provided lesson plans and materials before class.
- Choose activities that suit your students' interests and learning styles.
- Incorporate multimedia elements to diversify your teaching methods.

Engaging Students with Multimedia

- Use audio recordings for pronunciation practice.
- Show video clips to contextualize vocabulary and grammar points.
- Encourage student participation through interactive exercises.

Assessing Student Progress

- Utilize the assessment tools included in the CD.
- Conduct regular quizzes to gauge understanding.
- Provide constructive feedback based on results.

Adapting Resources for Different Classroom Settings

- For large classes, use group activities from the CD.
- In mixed-ability classes, select activities that challenge advanced students while supporting weaker ones.
- Use printable materials for homework and extra practice.

Key Features of the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD

- **Audio Files:** High-quality recordings for pronunciation, listening, and speaking exercises.
- **Video Clips:** Authentic scenarios to enhance comprehension and cultural understanding.
- **Printable Resources:** Worksheets, flashcards, and lesson handouts for classroom use.
- **Interactive Activities:** Quizzes, games, and digital exercises to foster active learning.
- **Lesson Plans and Guidance:** Structured frameworks and teaching tips to streamline instruction.
- **Assessment Tools:** Tests and progress trackers to monitor student development.

Advantages of Choosing the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers

CD

- Supports a communicative approach, emphasizing real-world language use.
- Helps develop all four key skills: reading, writing, listening, and speaking.
- Offers flexible resources adaptable to various teaching contexts.
- Provides authentic pronunciation models through native speaker recordings.
- Enhances student motivation through multimedia and interactive content.

Tips for Maximizing the Effectiveness of the Teachers CD

- Regularly update your materials with new activities from the CD to keep lessons fresh.
- Combine CD resources with other teaching tools for a holistic approach.
- Encourage students to use the audio and video materials outside of class for self-study.
- Use assessment tools periodically to identify areas needing reinforcement.
- Gather student feedback on multimedia activities to tailor future lessons.

Conclusion

The **English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD** is an invaluable resource for ESL/EFL teachers aiming to deliver engaging, effective, and contemporary language instruction. Its rich multimedia content, comprehensive lesson support, and flexible materials empower educators to create dynamic classroom experiences that cater to diverse learning needs. By integrating the Teachers CD into your teaching repertoire, you can foster a more interactive and motivating environment, ultimately helping students achieve their language goals with confidence and competence.

Whether you're a seasoned teacher or new to the ESL teaching field, leveraging the features of the English File Teachers CD will enhance your instructional skills and enrich your students' learning journey. Embrace this powerful tool to transform your classroom into a vibrant hub of language acquisition and cultural exchange.

English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD is an integral resource that complements the well-established English File series, designed specifically to support teachers in delivering engaging and effective lessons at the intermediate plus level. As language learners progress beyond the basics, the need for comprehensive, flexible, and authoritative teaching materials becomes paramount. The Teachers CD provides a wealth of supplementary content, multimedia resources, and lesson planning tools that empower educators to enhance their classroom delivery, assess student progress, and tailor lessons to meet diverse learner needs.

In this review, we will explore the features, benefits, and potential drawbacks of the English File

Intermediate Plus Teachers CD, providing a comprehensive guide for educators considering its integration into their teaching toolkit.

Overview of the English File Intermediate Plus Series

Before diving into the specifics of the Teachers CD, it's essential to understand the context of the English File series itself. Developed by Oxford University Press, the series is renowned for its communicative approach, engaging content, and balanced focus on grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and skills. The Intermediate Plus level caters to students who have a solid foundation but need to refine their language use for more advanced communication, whether for academic, professional, or personal purposes.

The series is praised for its contemporary topics, authentic texts, and interactive activities, making it popular among both teachers and learners worldwide. The Teachers CD acts as a vital extension, offering additional resources, activities, and tools to maximize the series' potential.

Key Features of the Teachers CD

The English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD is packed with features designed to streamline lesson planning, diversify classroom activities, and facilitate effective assessment. Here's an overview of its core features:

Multimedia Resources

- Audio Files: High-quality recordings of dialogues, interviews, and pronunciation exercises, allowing teachers to incorporate listening activities seamlessly.
- Video Clips: Authentic videos reflecting real-life situations, cultural contexts, and current topics to enhance learner engagement.
- Interactive Activities: Digital exercises that can be projected or used on individual devices, encouraging active participation.

Lesson Planning and Support Materials

- Lesson Plans: Ready-to-use lesson plans aligned with the Student Book, saving teachers preparation time.
- Extra Activities: Supplementary exercises to reinforce or extend lessons, adaptable to various classroom settings.
- Teaching Tips: Practical advice on classroom management, differentiation, and addressing common learner challenges.

Assessment Tools

- Test Files: Quizzes, progress checks, and exam practice materials to monitor learner development.
- Listening and Speaking Practice: Additional activities focused on oral skills, pronunciation, and fluency.

Customization and Flexibility

- The CD allows teachers to select and modify resources to suit their lesson objectives and student needs.
- Compatibility with various devices and presentation software enhances flexibility.

Advantages of Using the Teachers CD

Integrating the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD into classroom practice offers numerous benefits:

1. Enriches Lesson Content

The multimedia resources and extra activities complement the core textbook material, providing diverse ways to engage students and cater to different learning styles.

2. Saves Preparation Time

Pre-made lesson plans, activities, and assessment materials reduce the time teachers spend on lesson planning, enabling more focus on classroom interaction.

3. Promotes Interactive Learning

The incorporation of audio, video, and digital exercises fosters active learning, improves listening and speaking skills, and enhances overall learner motivation.

4. Supports Differentiated Instruction

Teachers can select activities suited to various proficiency levels within the class, ensuring all learners are appropriately challenged.

5. Facilitates Assessment and Feedback

Built-in testing and assessment tools help teachers track progress, identify areas for improvement, and provide targeted feedback.

6. Up-to-Date and Authentic Content

The multimedia components include current topics and real-life scenarios, making lessons relevant and stimulating.

Potential Drawbacks and Limitations

While the Teachers CD offers many advantages, there are some considerations to keep in mind:

1. Technical Requirements

- Requires compatible hardware and software; older computers or incompatible systems may pose challenges.
- Some resources may need specific playback software or plugins.

2. Cost Considerations

- The Teachers CD is typically sold separately from the Student Book, adding to the overall cost.
- Schools or individual teachers should evaluate budget constraints.

3. Learning Curve for New Users

- Teachers unfamiliar with digital resource management may need time to familiarize themselves with the CD's interface and features.

4. Limited Interactivity Without Internet

- While the CD provides multimedia content, access to online updates or additional resources may be limited without internet connectivity.

How to Maximize the Use of the Teachers CD

To get the most out of the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD, consider the following tips:

- Familiarize with the Resources: Spend time exploring all features and content before lesson delivery.
- Integrate Multimedia Thoughtfully: Use videos and audio to complement, not replace, active classroom discussions.
- Customize Activities: Adapt worksheets and exercises to match your class's specific needs and interests.
- Combine with Other Resources: Supplement the CD materials with realia, online resources, or student-created projects for variety.
- Plan for Technical Issues: Have backup plans in case of technical difficulties, such as printed copies of activities.

Comparison with Other Teaching Resources

Compared to other teacher's resources, the English File Teachers CD stands out for its quality and integration:

Feature	English File Teachers CD	Other Resources
	Extensive audio and video	Varies, often limited
	User-friendly interface	Varies
	Strong alignment	May be less coordinated
	High	Limited
	Included	Varies

This comparison highlights the CD's value in providing a comprehensive, integrated teaching package.

Conclusion

The English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD is a valuable supplement for language teachers seeking to enrich their lessons with multimedia content, structured activities, and assessment tools. Its strengths lie in its ability to save preparation time, promote interactive learning, and support differentiation. While there are some technical and cost considerations, the benefits generally outweigh the drawbacks, especially when used thoughtfully within a blended or multimedia-enhanced classroom environment.

Ultimately, this resource empowers teachers to deliver more engaging, relevant, and effective lessons, helping learners at the intermediate plus level to develop their language skills confidently and confidently. Whether used as a primary teaching aid or as a supplementary tool, the Teachers CD is a worthwhile investment for English language educators committed to quality instruction.

Note: For optimal use, ensure your technical setup is compatible and consider integrating the CD resources with your existing digital tools for a seamless teaching experience.

QuestionAnswer What is included in the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD? The English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD typically includes answer keys, audio scripts, extra practice activities, and supplementary teaching resources to support classroom instruction. How can I access the audio materials on the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD? The audio materials are usually embedded in the CD or provided as downloadable files; you can access them by inserting the CD into your computer or importing the files into your preferred media player or learning platform. Is the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD compatible with all operating systems? Most Teachers CDs are compatible with Windows and macOS systems, but it's recommended to check the specific system requirements provided with your edition to ensure compatibility. Can I use the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD for online teaching? Yes, the audio and resource materials from the Teachers CD can be used for online lessons, especially if you access and share the digital files or use the audio in virtual classroom platforms. Are there updates or digital versions of the English File Intermediate Plus Teachers CD available? Some publishers offer digital downloads or online access to the teaching resources, so it's worth checking the publisher's website for the latest versions or supplementary digital materials compatible with the Teachers CD.

Related keywords: English File Intermediate Plus, Teachers CD, English teaching resources, English File teacher's material, language learning audio, intermediate English course, ESL teaching tools, classroom audio resources, English File teaching aids, language instruction CD

WINDOWS NT FILE SYSTEM INTERNALS EN ANGLAIS

windows nt file system internals en anglais

Understanding the internal architecture of the Windows NT file system is essential for IT professionals, cybersecurity experts, and developers working with Windows-based environments. The Windows NT operating system, introduced in the early 1990s, revolutionized Windows architecture by providing a robust, secure, and scalable platform. Its file system internals are complex but crucial for ensuring data integrity, security, and performance. This article provides a

comprehensive overview of Windows NT file system internals, exploring key components, data structures, and operational mechanisms.

Overview of Windows NT File System Architecture

The Windows NT file system architecture is designed to abstract hardware details and provide a consistent interface for applications and users. It comprises several layers, including hardware abstraction, the I/O manager, file system drivers, and the user-mode interface.

Key Components of the File System

- NTFS (New Technology File System): The primary file system used in Windows NT and later versions, known for its advanced features like journaling, security descriptors, and support for large files.
- File System Drivers: Kernel mode drivers responsible for managing specific file systems such as NTFS, FAT32, or exFAT.
- Object Manager: Manages kernel objects, including files, directories, and symbolic links.
- Cache Manager: Handles caching of data to improve performance.
- I/O Manager: Coordinates all input/output operations between user applications and hardware devices.

Core Data Structures in NTFS

The effectiveness of the NTFS file system relies heavily on several core data structures that organize and manage data on disk.

Master File Table (MFT)

- Central to NTFS, the MFT contains a record for every file and directory.
- Each record is a fixed-size data structure (typically 1 KB).
- Stores metadata such as filename, timestamps, permissions, and pointers to data extents.
- Enables quick file access and efficient management of files.

File Record

- Represents individual files or directories.
- Contains attributes like standard information, filename, security descriptors, data runs, and more.

- Uses a structured format with attribute headers and data.

Attributes

- Basic units of information stored about files.
- Types include Standard Information, File Name, Data, Security Descriptor, and others.
- Can be resident (stored within the MFT record) or non-resident (pointing to external clusters).

Data Runs

- Describe how file data is laid out on disk.
- Use a run-length encoding scheme to specify sequences of clusters.
- Enable efficient mapping of logical file offsets to physical disk locations.

NTFS File System Internals and Operations

Understanding how NTFS reads, writes, and manages files is key to grasping its internal mechanisms.

File Creation and Opening

- When a file is created or opened, the system searches the MFT for a matching record.
- If creating a new file, a new record is allocated, initialized, and linked into directory structures.
- Opening a file involves locating its record and establishing a handle.

Reading and Writing Data

- Data is accessed through data runs in the file's attributes.
- For resident data, the data resides within the MFT record.
- For non-resident data, the data runs provide a mapping to disk clusters.
- The Cache Manager optimizes repeated access by caching data in memory.

File Deletion and Truncation

- Mark the file as deleted by updating its MFT record.
- The actual data remains on disk until overwritten or the space is reclaimed through

defragmentation.

Security and Permissions in NTFS

Security is integral to NTFS, with features enabling fine-grained access control.

Security Descriptors

- Store permissions, ownership, and audit settings.
- Associated with files and directories via attributes.
- Use Access Control Lists (ACLs) to specify permissions for users and groups.

Access Control Lists (ACLs)

- Contain Access Control Entries (ACEs) that define permissions.
- Enable complex security policies.
- Are checked during file access operations to enforce security.

Journaling and Data Integrity

NTFS employs journaling to maintain data integrity, especially in case of system crashes or power failures.

Log File and Transactional Operations

- NTFS maintains a log (USN journal) recording changes.
- Uses transactions to ensure consistency; either all changes are committed or none.
- Reduces the risk of file system corruption.

Recovery Mechanisms

- On startup, NTFS replay logs to recover incomplete transactions.
- Ensures filesystem integrity and consistent state.

Advanced Features of Windows NT File System

NTFS supports numerous advanced features that enhance performance, security, and usability.

File Compression

- Allows compression of files and directories to save space.
- Transparent to users and applications.

Encryption

- Supports Encrypting File System (EFS) for data security.
- Uses public-key cryptography to encrypt file contents.

Disk Quotas

- Enable administrators to limit disk space usage per user.
- Helps manage storage resources effectively.

Sparse Files and Reparse Points

- Sparse files optimize storage by not allocating space for empty regions.
- Reparse points facilitate symbolic links, mount points, and volume management.

Performance Optimization and Caching

Windows NT optimizes disk and memory usage through caching and scheduling.

Cache Manager

- Caches frequently accessed data in RAM.
- Reduces disk I/O latency.

Prefetching and Read-Ahead

- Anticipates data needs based on access patterns.
- Improves performance during sequential reads.

I/O Scheduling

- Manages disk access requests to optimize throughput and reduce latency.
- Uses algorithms like FIFO, C-SCAN, and others.

Conclusion

The Windows NT file system internals are a sophisticated amalgamation of data structures, mechanisms, and features designed to provide efficient, secure, and reliable data management. From the core Master File Table to advanced security features and journaling, every component plays a vital role in ensuring the robustness of Windows operating systems. A thorough understanding of these internals is invaluable for system administrators, developers, and cybersecurity professionals aiming to optimize, troubleshoot, or secure Windows environments.

Keywords for SEO optimization: Windows NT file system internals, NTFS architecture, Master File Table, Data runs, Security descriptors, Journaling, File system security, Windows NT file management, NTFS features, Windows file system structure.

Windows NT File System Internals: An In-Depth Examination

The Windows NT file system internals form a complex yet highly optimized architecture that underpins one of the most widely used operating systems globally. As the backbone of Windows NT-based platforms—including Windows 10, Windows Server, and even earlier versions—understanding how the file system operates at a low level is essential for system administrators, security professionals, developers, and researchers alike. This article aims to explore the detailed internal mechanisms of the Windows NT file system, including its architecture, data structures, and operational procedures, providing a comprehensive understanding of how Windows manages files, directories, and storage.

Introduction to Windows NT File System Architecture

The Windows NT architecture introduced a robust, modular, and scalable approach to file management, contrasting sharply with older DOS-based systems. At its core, the Windows NT file system is designed to abstract hardware details, provide security, and ensure data integrity across various storage devices. The architecture can be broadly divided into several components:

- File System Drivers (FSDs): Responsible for interfacing with specific storage media (e.g., NTFS, FAT).
- Object Manager: Manages kernel objects, including files and directories.
- Cache Manager: Implements caching strategies to optimize I/O operations.
- Memory Management: Handles buffers, caches, and buffer pools associated with file I/O.

Among the various file systems supported, NTFS (New Technology File System) is the most prevalent and sophisticated, offering features like journaling, encryption, compression, and security descriptors.

NTFS: The Heart of Windows NT File System Internals

NTFS has been the primary file system for Windows NT since its inception, designed with a focus on reliability, scalability, and advanced features.

Key Features of NTFS

- Journaling: Maintains a transaction log to recover from crashes.
- Security: Implements Access Control Lists (ACLs) and security descriptors.
- Metadata: Uses Master File Table (MFT) to track all files and directories.
- Sparse Files & Compression: Supports efficient storage.
- Encryption: Integrates with Encrypting File System (EFS).
- Disk Quotas & Sparse Files: Manage storage allocations effectively.

Master File Table (MFT): The Core Data Structure

At the heart of NTFS lies the Master File Table (MFT), a relational database that contains a record for every file and directory. Each MFT record is a fixed-size 1 KB structure, which includes:

- File Record Header: Identifies the record and its status.
- File Attributes: Metadata such as timestamps, security, and data content.
- Resident and Non-Resident Data: Data stored directly within the MFT (resident) or elsewhere on disk (non-resident).

The MFT allows for rapid access to file metadata and supports features like defragmentation, security, and recovery.

Deep Dive into NTFS Data Structures

Understanding NTFS internals necessitates a detailed look at its core data structures.

1. FILE_RECORD_HEADER

Every record in the MFT begins with this header, which contains:

- File reference number
- Sequence number
- Flags indicating the record's status (e.g., in use, deleted)
- Pointers to attribute lists

2. ATTRIBUTES

Attributes describe various aspects of files and directories, such as:

- Standard Information: Timestamps, link counts
- File Name: Unicode name, parent directory reference
- Data: Actual file contents or pointers to data
- Security Descriptor: Security information
- Object IDs: Unique identifiers for tracking

Attributes can be resident or non-resident:

- Resident: Data stored directly within the MFT record.
- Non-resident: Data stored elsewhere; the attribute contains extents pointing to data clusters.

3. Attribute List

For large files or files with multiple attributes, an attribute list attribute references additional attributes spread across the disk.

4. Indexing Structures

Directories are implemented as B+ trees, enabling efficient lookups:

- Index Root: Contains the initial part of the directory index.
- Index Allocation: Stores additional index blocks when directories grow large.
- Index Headers: Manage the structure and integrity of index nodes.

File and Directory Operations Internally

The internal operations of Windows NT's file system involve complex sequences of steps, often optimized for performance and reliability.

File Creation and Opening

- The system locates the directory's index structure.
- Searches the B+ tree for the filename.
- If not found, creates a new MFT record, allocates disk space, and updates the directory index.
- Returns a handle for further operations.

Reading and Writing Files

- The system examines the file's data attributes.
- For resident data, reads/writes are direct.
- For non-resident data, the system interprets extents and performs sequential or random disk I/O via the cache manager.

Security and Permissions Handling

- Each file/directory has a security descriptor stored as an attribute.
- Access requests are checked against ACLs.
- Security auditing and inheritance are managed through these descriptors.

Advanced Features and Internal Mechanisms

The internal workings extend beyond basic file management to include features that improve robustness and security.

1. Journaling and Crash Recovery

NTFS uses a transaction log (the journal) to record metadata changes before they are committed to disk. This ensures:

- Consistency after crashes
- Atomic updates
- Faster recovery times

2. File Compression and Encryption

- Compression alters how data extents are stored.
- EFS encrypts file data using cryptographic keys, stored securely within the security descriptors.

3. Disk Quotas and Sparse Files

- Quotas limit user storage consumption.
- Sparse files optimize storage by only allocating space for data that is actually written.

Security and Integrity at the File System Level

Security is deeply integrated into Windows NT file system internals:

- Security Descriptors: Store ACLs, owner, and group information.
- Access Tokens & Impersonation: Enforce permissions during I/O operations.
- Integrity Checks: Use checksum and journaling to verify data integrity.

While NTFS remains highly sophisticated, it faces challenges such as:

- Fragmentation affecting performance
- Security vulnerabilities at the driver level
- Compatibility issues with newer storage technologies (e.g., SSDs)

Recent developments focus on:

- Enhancing support for large disks and files
- Integrating with cloud storage solutions
- Improving resilience and recovery mechanisms

Conclusion

The Windows NT file system internals reveal a layered, resilient, and feature-rich architecture designed for high performance, security, and reliability. From its foundational data structures like the MFT and B+ trees to its advanced features such as journaling, encryption, and quotas, NTFS exemplifies a modern file system engineered for robust enterprise and consumer use. As storage technologies evolve, understanding these internals becomes vital for developers, security analysts, and system architects aiming to optimize or secure Windows-based environments.

By dissecting these internal mechanisms, professionals can better diagnose issues, develop low-level tools, and contribute to future advancements in Windows file system technology.

Question What are the main components of the Windows NT file system architecture? The main components include the NTFS driver, the Master File Table (MFT), the File Record, the Log File, the Bitmap, and the Directory Indexing structures, all working together to manage file storage, retrieval, and integrity. How does the NTFS handle file permissions and security? NTFS uses Access Control Lists (ACLs) embedded within file metadata to define permissions for users and groups, supporting detailed security settings, including discretionary access controls and system-level security features. What is the Master File Table (MFT) and how does it function in NTFS? The MFT is a central database that stores metadata about every file and directory on the volume, including attributes, security information, and data location, enabling efficient file management and access. How does NTFS ensure data integrity and recoverability? NTFS uses a transaction-based logging system via the USN Journal and the Log File (transaction log), which helps recover from crashes by replaying logs and maintaining consistency of the file system. What are the differences between the NTFS Master File Table and FAT file systems? Unlike FAT, which uses a simple File Allocation Table to track clusters, NTFS stores extensive metadata in the MFT, supports larger file sizes, improved security, journaling, and better fault tolerance. How does NTFS handle large files and disk space management? NTFS employs features like extents and a dynamic bitmap to efficiently manage large files and disk space, reducing fragmentation and improving performance for large data sets. What is the role of the Master File Table Record and how is it structured? Each MFT record contains attributes such as file name, data, security descriptors, and timestamps; it is structured with a fixed-size record that allows quick access and updates to file metadata. How do NTFS directory structures optimize file searching and access? NTFS uses B+ trees for directory indexing, which enable fast lookup, insertion, and deletion of files within directories, greatly improving search performance especially in directories with many files.

Related keywords: Windows NT, file system, internals, NTFS, kernel mode, file management, disk management, registry, I/O subsystem, file allocation table

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